

Supplementary Material

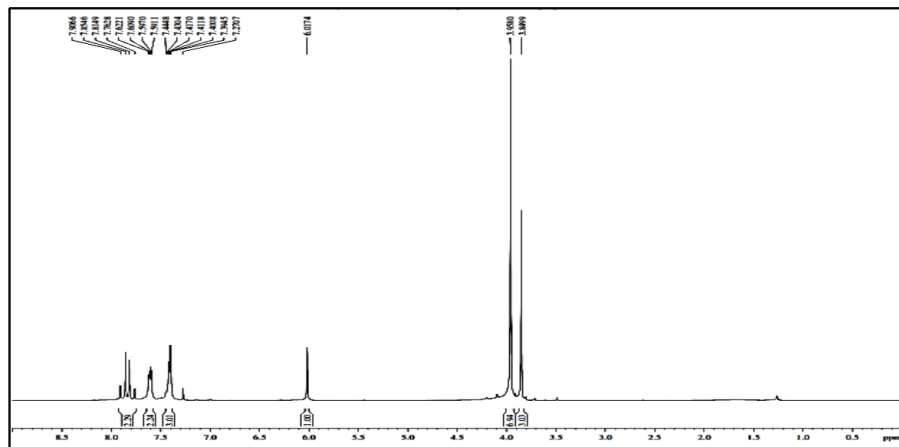


Figure S1: ^1H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) of the chalcone (*E*)-1-(2-hydroxy-3,4,6-trimethoxyphenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one.

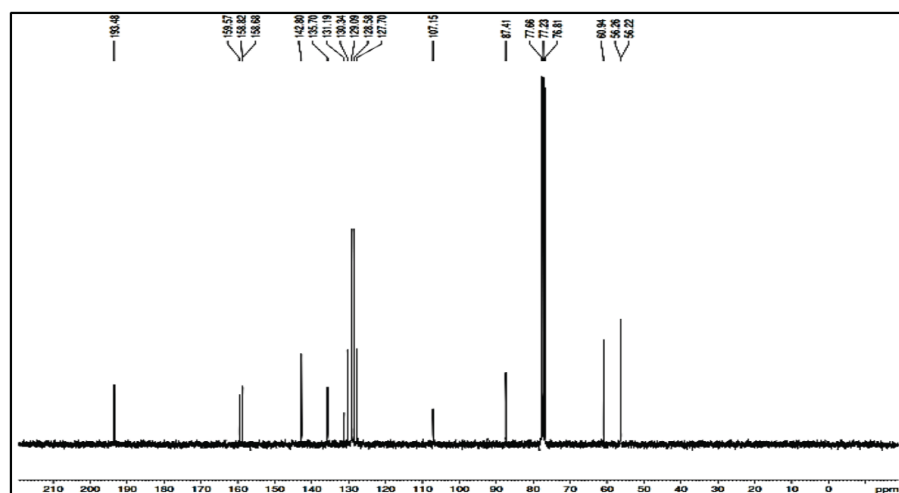


Figure S2: ^{13}C NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) of the chalcone (*E*)-1-(2-hydroxy-3,4,6-trimethoxyphenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one.

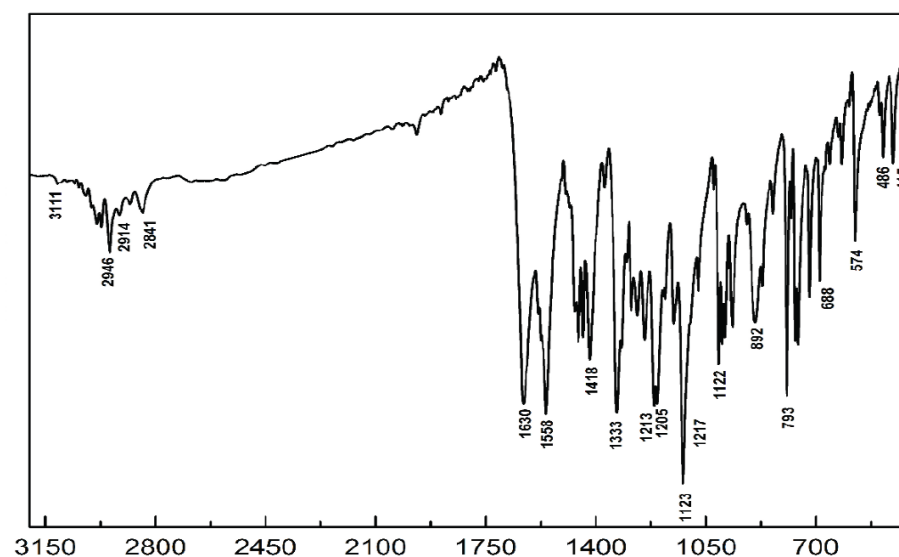


Figure S3: IR spectrum of chalcone (*E*)-1-(2-hydroxy-3,4,6-trimethoxyphenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one.

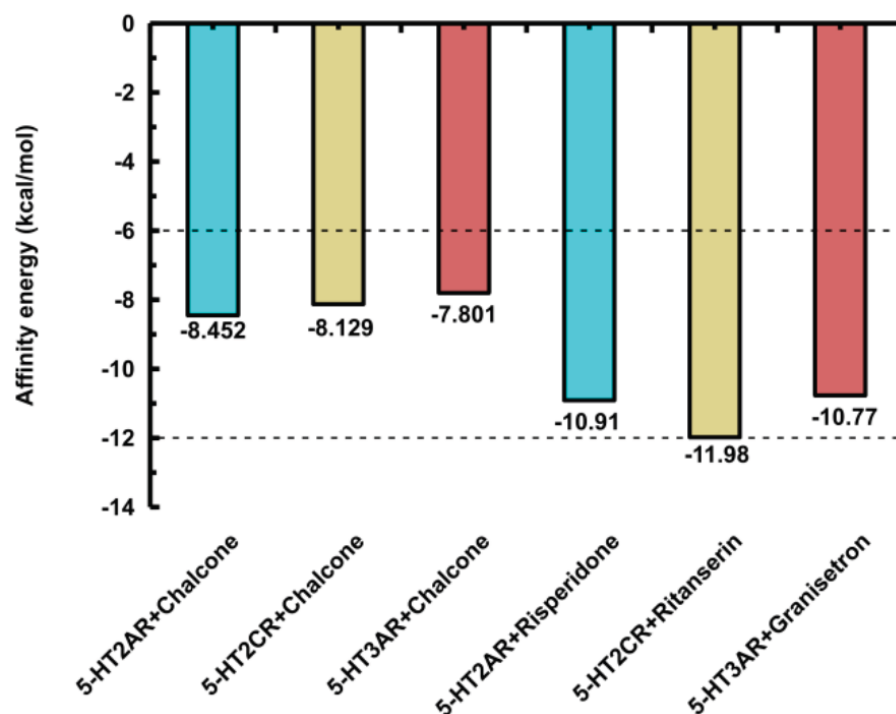


Figure S4: Affinity energy values of ligand-receptor complex formation between chalcone and 5-HT2AR, 5-HT2CR and 5-HT3AR receptors compared to controls risperidone (5-HT2AR antagonist), ritanserin (5-HT2CR agonist) and granisetron (5-HT3AR antagonist), in kcal/mol.

Table S1: ^1H NMR and ^{13}C data of the chalcone (*E*)-1-(2-hydroxy-3,4,6-trimethoxyphenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one in CDCl_3 . The chemical shifts in δ_{H} and δ_{C} are in ppm

C	δ_{C}	δ_{H}
1'	107.1	
2'	158.7	
3'	131.2	
4'	159.5	
5'	87.3	6.01 (s)
6'	158.8	
MeO-3	60.9	3.85 (s)
MeO-4	56.3	3.96 (s)
MeO-6	56.2	3.96 (s)
C=O	193.5	
1	135.7	
2/6	128.6	7.60 (dd, $J = 7.53; 1.77$ Hz)
3/5	129.1	7.43 (m)
4	130.3	7.42 (m)
C_{α}	127.7	7.79 (d, $J = 15.60$ Hz)
C_{β}	142.8	7.88 (d, $J = 15.60$ Hz)

Table S2: Chemical descriptors of Global Reactivity Calculated from the Energies of the HOMO and LUMO Frontier Molecular Orbitals

Descriptors	DMSO	Water
HOMO energy (E_{HOMO} , eV)	-6.1199	-6.1218
LUMO energy (E_{LUMO} , eV)	-2.5056	-2.5086
Energy gap (ΔE_{gap} , eV)	3.6143	3.6132
Ionization potential (I , eV)	6.1199	6.1218
Electron affinity (A , eV)	2.5056	2.5086
Electronegativity (χ , eV)	4.3128	4.3152
Global chemical hardness (η , eV)	1.8072	1.8066
Global chemical softness (S , eV ⁻¹)	0.5534	0.5535
Global electrophilicity index (ω , eV)	5.1462	5.1536
Global nucleophilicity index (ϵ , eV ⁻¹)	0.1943	0.1940

Table S3: Data from Molecular Docking Simulations Expressed in Statistical Parameterization of RMSD and Ligand-Receptor Interactions

Target (PDB)	Compound	RMSD	Ligand-receptor interactions		
			Type	Residue	Distance
5-HT _{2A} R (6A93)	Chalcone	1.199 Å	Hydrophobic	Pro209	3.92
			Hydrophobic	Ile210	3.65
			Hydrophobic	Leu229	3.39
			Hydrophobic	Phe234	3.73
	Risperidone	1.626 Å	H-bond	Ser159	2.81
			Hydrophobic	Trp151	3.47
			Hydrophobic	Phe332	3.75
			Hydrophobic	Trp336	3.54
			Hydrophobic	Phe339	3.89
			Hydrophobic	Leu362	3.58
			H-bond	Tyr370	3.41
			π -Stacking	Trp336	4.64
			π -Stacking	Trp336	5.04
			π -Stacking	Phe340	4.75
			Salt Bridges	Asp155	3.09
5-HT _{2C} R (6BQH)	Chalcone	1.426 Å	Hydrophobic	Ile142	3.94
			Hydrophobic	Phe223	3.58
			Hydrophobic	Phe328	3.95

			H-bond	Asp134	2.26
			π -Stacking	Trp324	4.83
			π -Stacking	Phe327	5.20
			π -Stacking	Phe328	4.95
	Ritanserine*	1.14 Å	Hydrophobic	Trp130	3.69
			Hydrophobic	Ile142	3.75
			Hydrophobic	Ala222	3.87
			Hydrophobic	Phe223	3.75
			Hydrophobic	Phe328	3.34
			Hydrophobic	Tyr358	3.92
			π -Stacking	Trp324	4.89
			Halogen bond	Phe214	3.74
			Salt Bridges	Asp134	3.07
5-HT _{3A} R (6NP0)	Chalcone	1.309 Å	Hydrophobic	Ile44	3.65
			Hydrophobic	Trp63	3.91
			Hydrophobic	Phe199	3.70
			Hydrophobic	Phe199	3.80
			Hydrophobic	Tyr207	3.78
			H-bond	Arg65	3.23
			H-bond	Arg169	2.73
			H-bond	Arg169	3.21
			π -Stacking	Tyr207	4.14
	Granisetron*	1.647 Å	Hydrophobic	Ile44	3.66
			Hydrophobic	Trp63	3.60
			Hydrophobic	Arg65	3.78
			Hydrophobic	Trp156	3.66
			Hydrophobic	Phe199	3.53
			Hydrophobic	Tyr207	3.55
			π -Cation	Arg65	4.43
			π -Cation	Arg65	4.26

*Ligands co-crystallized in the three-dimensional structure of the receptors.

Table S4: Physicochemical Properties Calculated and Applied to the Pfizer, Inc. Biopharmaceutical Classification System

Property	Value	T0
ClogP	3.76	0.62
ClogD at pH 7.4	3.75	0.13
MW	314.34 g/mol	1.00
TPSA	64.99 Å ²	1.00
HBD	1	0.75
pKa	-4.44	1.00
MPO score	4.50	-
Pfizer rule	Alert	ClogP > 3 and TPSA < 75 Å ²
Golden Triangle rule	Accepted	-

Table S5: Pharmacokinetic Properties Predicted from the ADME Consensus Test between the ADMETlab 2.0 and pkCSM Platforms Related to MPO Analyses

Property	ADMETlab 2.0	pkCSM
P _{app} ^a	1.5×10 ⁻⁵ cm/s	1.24 (logP _{app} in cm/s)
P-gp substrate	0.67	No
HIA	>30%	96.67%
Fu	3.85%	0.03
CL _{int,u}	8.90 mL/min/kg	0.28 (logCL _{int,u} in mL/min/kg)
DILI	0.54	No
Mutagenicity	0.07	No

a: Estimated P_{app} value for the MDCK (ADMETlab 2.0) and Caco-2 (pkCSM) cell lines.